

# KOMISIYO Y'IGIHUGU Y'UBURENGANZIRA BWA MUNTU



## IMIRIMO IBUJIJWE KU MWANA

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### IRIBURIRO

Umwana niwe mizero y'Igihugu, agomba kwitabwaho, ategurirwa kuba umuturage mwiza urangwa n'ubuzima bwiza haba ku mubiri no mu mitekerezereze kandi afite ubushobozi bwo kwikemurira ibibazo.

Kugira ngo igihugu gikomeze kuba cyiza, kigere ku iterambere rirambye, ni ngombwa ko abana bose kuva bakiri bato, barerwa neza, bagahabwa indangagaciro kandi bakarindwa imirimo ivunanye ibatesha agaciro, bagahabwa uburere n'uburezi by'ibanze bifatika bibafasha kuzagera ku iterambere kuko ubukungu bw'igihugu bushingira ku baturage bacyo, ku bushobozi n'ubwenge bafite.

By'umwihariko umwana agomba kurindwa icyo aricyo cyose cyahungabanya imikurire myiza n'iterambere rye, agatozwa inshingano ze zirimo : kwiga, kubaha, kumvira, ikinyabupfura, gukunda Igihugu no gukora umurimo uunoze hashingiwe ku kigero cy'imyaka agezemo.

### I. Ibisobanuro by'amagambo

#### I. 1. Umwana

Umwana ni umuntu wese utaragira imyaka cumi n'umunani 18

Mu rwego rw'umuco, Umwana bisobanura umuntu wese ukomoka ku mubyeyi hatitawe ku myaka afite. Ibi bisobanuye ko umuntu wese, imbere y'umubyeyi we cyangwa undi muntu wese umurusha imyaka, aba ari umwana.

### I.2. Umurimo :

Ni igikorwa gikoreshwa cyangwa gikoreshejwe ubwenge cyangwa imbaraga z'umubiri hagamijwe kugera ku ntego, n'inshingano runaka ziba zigomba gukorwa mu gihe kiba cyateganyijwe.

### I.3. Imirimo ibujijwe ku mwana

Ni imirimo yose ibangamira imikurire y'umwana, imuvutsa amahirwe, imutesha agaciro, kandi ikabangamira iterambere ry'ubuzima bwe n'imatekerereze.



### I.4. Imirimo yoroheje ikorwa n'abana

Ni imirimo idashobora kubangamira Ubuzima cyangwa imikurire by' Umwana, idashobora kubangamira imyigire ye, kwitabira ubumenyi ngiro cyangwa izindi gahunda z'amahugurwa zemejwe na Leta. Ni imirimo ikorwa ku manywa hagati ya saa kumi n'ebiyiri n'igice z'igitondo na saa kumi n'ebiyiri n'igice z'umugoroba kandi umwana akawukora ajenzurwa n'umuntu mukuru.

### Amahame rusange y'uburenganzira bw'umwana

Uburenganzira bw'umwana bushingiye ku mahame rusange atandatu (6)

- **Uburunganire bw'abana** : abana bavuka bangana kandi bafite uburenganzira bumwe n'ubwisanzure bugenwa n'amategeko, kandi barindwa ivangura iryo ari ryo ryose;
- **Uburenganzira bwo kubaho** : umwana afite uburenganzira bwo kubaho kandi ntashobora kubuvutswa;
- **Uburenganzira bw'imikurire** : kugira ngo akure neza ku mubiri, mu mitekerereze, mu kwemera, mu bwenge, mu bitekerezo no mu mibanire ye n'abandi ku buryo buhuje n'agaciro ka muntu;
- **Uburenganzira bw'umwana bwo kurengerwa** : bitewe n'ikigero n'imibereho arimo nk'uko biteganywa n'amategeko y'u Rwanda ndetse n'amategeko mpuzamahanga;
- **Uburenganzira ku burezi** : Umwana afite uburenganzira ku burezi ;
- **Kurererwa mu muryango** : Ababyeyi bombi bafite inshingano zo kurera abana babo, abo bafitanye isano cyangwa imfubyi biyemeje kurera babyemerewe n'amategeko.

## II. Imirimo ibujijwe ku mwana :

Imirimo y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi nko kunoga icyayi, guhinga ibisheke, imirimo y'isarura no kuragira inka n'ingurube, gukora mu nganda no mu bucukuzi bw'amabuye y'agaciro. Abakoresha bahitamo gukoresha abana kuko babahemba amafaranga make ugereranyije n'abandi bakozi, kubagenzura biroroshye ndetse rimwe na rimwe usanga nta gihembo baba bagenerwa uretse utuntu tw'uduhendabana basimbuza ikiguzi cy'umurimo.

Ingingo yaryo ya 5: ivuga ku myaka fatizo yo gutangira gukora akazi ari cumi n'itandatu (16). icyakora, umwana uri hagati y'imyaka cumi n'itatu (13) na cumi n'itanu (15) yemerewe gukora gusa imirimo yoroheje mu rwego rwo kwitoza umurimo;

Ingingo ya 6 : ivuga ku mirimo ibujijwe ku mwana, nko gukoresha umwana utarageza ku myaka cumi n'umunani (18) umwe muri iyi mirimo ikurikira birabujijwe :

- Kubashyira mu bucakara n'ibisa na bwo
- Kubakoresha nk'abaja mu kwishyura amadeni
- Gucuruza ibiyobyabwenge
- Kubakoresha mu biterasoni bishingiye ku gitsina,
- imirimo ihungabanya imiterere y'umubiri w'umwana;
- imirimo ikorerwa munsu y'ubutaka, munsu y'amazi, kandi harehare cyangwa hafunganye;
- imirimo ikoresha imashini n'ibikoresho bishobora kugira ingaruka mbi cyangwa isaba guterura no kwikorera umutwari uremereye;
- imirimo ikorerwa ahantu hari ubushyuhe, ubukonje, urusaku
- ibitigita n'ibindi byangiza ubuzima bw'umwana;
- imirimo ikorwa amasaha menshi, mu ijoro cyangwa ikorerwa ahantu hafunganye.
- Umwana uri munsu y'imyaka itanu (5) nta murimo yemerewe gukora;
- Umwana ufite kuva ku myaka 5-12 yemerewe gukora imirimo yo murugo iwabo, idahemberwa : nko gufasha ababyeyi gutegura

ifunguro, kumesha imyenda, isuku yo mu rugo, gukoresha imikoro barumuna be, gutumwa, kuzana umusaruro mu murima, kuvoma amazi yo murugo, kudahira inka, kuzana ubwatsi bw'amatungo n'ibindi byoroheje.



### Imwe mu mirimo yo hanze umwana uri hagati ya 12-15 yemerewe gukora ni :

Kwimenyereza umwuga, gukoresha mudasobwa, gucuruza amakarita yo guhamagara cyangwa Mituyu, gukora Televiziyo, Radio n'ibindi bikoresho bitandukanye, gutanga ibinyamakuru, gufasha umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu kwakira abakiliya mu iduka cyangwa ahandi hantu hakorerwa ubucuruzi cyangwa hatangirwa serivisi, gucuruza umurimo, amata, amakarita, Mobile Money (Mobayilomani), interineti (Internet) n'ibindi...guhura cyangwa gusya imyaka n'imashini yo mu rugo, gusuka, Kogosha, Gucuruza.

### III. Impamvu zitera abana gukora imirimo ibujijwe

Ubukene, Kudasobanukirwa, Kurarikira kw'abana

#### **IV. Ingaruka z'imirimo ibujijwe ku mwana, by'umwihariko no ku gihugu muri rusange :**

- Ingaruka ku bana

Kugwingira ku mubiri no mu bwenge, kutiga, gucikiza amashuri, guhorana ipfunwe, kwishora mu biyobyabwenge, urupfu.

- Ingaruka ku gihugu

Gutakaza imbaraga z'ejo hazaza, kudindira k'ubukungu, kugira abaturage benshi badashoboye kwibeshaho, gushora amafaranga mu buvuzi

#### **VI. Uruhare rwa buri wese mu kurwanya imirimo mibi ikoreshe abana**

- Uruhare rw'abana

Abana bagomba kumenya uburenganzira n'inshingano zabo, kwirinda kurarikira amafaranga, kwiyakira no kwemera ubushobozi bw'ababyeyi babo.

- **Uruhare rw'ababyeyi**

Kwita ku burere bw'abana babo no kubaha ibibatunga, Kumenya gutandukanya imirimo ibujijwe n'imirimo yoroheje ku bana

- **Uruhare rw'abikorera**

Gufata umwana wese nk'uwawe, kwirinda gushakira inyungu nyinshi ku bana;

- **Uruhare rw'inzego z'ibanze**

Gukora ubukangurambaga bwimbitse ku kurwanya ikoreshe ry'imirimo ibujijwe ku bana, gukora igenzura mu mafasi y'imirimo ahakewe gukoreshe abana (mu mirima y'icyayi, mu birombe by'amabuye y'agaciro no mu matafari, mu masoko), gushyira mu bikorwa ibihano biteganywa n'amategeko ku muntu ufashwe akoreshe umwana

#### **VII. Ibikorwa na Komisiyo**

Mu rwego rwo kurwanya no gukumira imirimo ibujijwe ku mwana Komisiyo y'igihugu y'Uburenganzira bwa Muntu ikora ubushakashatsi ku mirimo ibujijwe ku mwana n'ingaruka zayo. Hashyizweho urwego rushinzwe kureberera uburenganzira bw'umwana muri rusange uko bwubahirizwa mu gihugu hose rukanayigezaho raporo buri kwezi;

#### **Umwanzuro**

Ikibazo cy'imirimo ibujijwe ku mwana kigomba kurwanywa no gukumirwa na buri wese. Twese dufite inshingano yo guhaguruka tukarwanya imirimo ibujijwe ku mwana, ibi bikaba bisaba ko buri wese amenya uburenganzira bw'umwana, kandi akagira uruhare mu kubukangurira abandi, kuko ari uburyo bwiza bwo guyikumira no kuyirwanya.